# **Exploring Japan's Geography**

(preliminary research workshop)

Keywords: Study abroad, Higher education, Pre-departure preparation, Japan, Geography, Online learning.

Sachiyo Kawai'ae'a

LTEC Master's Online program, University of Hawai'i at Manoa

# PROJECT OVERVIEW Current State

opendoors'

Study Abroad has a significant impact on academic success, personal growth, and future career progression in the long term.

## OPEN DOORS U.S. STUDY ABROAD SURVEY

## Leading Destinations

FROM THE 2023 OPEN DOORS® REPORT

## Academic Year:

Rank	Destination	Number of Students	% of Total	% of Change
2	Italy	39,043	11.2	5.7
3	Spain	33,849	9.8	4.4
4	France	18,465	5.3	7.4
5	Germany	12,029	3.5	-1.8
6	Ireland	11,777	3.4	-1.6
7	China	11,639	3.4	0.2
8	Australia	10,665	3.1	3.2
9	Japan	8,928	2.6	5.4

The number of U.S. students studying abroad in **Japan** has been on the rise since 2011, reaching a peak of almost **9,000** U.S. students in 2018-2019\*.

Limited understanding and research on the effectiveness of the language-focused logistical-oriented pre-departure preparation for study abroad programs. (Lemmons, 23)\*\*

\*\*Lemmons, K. (2023). Study Abroad Academic Pre-Departure Course: Increasing Student's Intercultural Competence Pre-Sojourns. Frontiers: The Interdisciplinary Journal of Study Abroad, 35(3), 128–150. https://doi.org/10.36366/frontiers.v35i3.693

\*Institute of International Education's Open Doors Data



# TARGET AUDIENCE

Undergraduate students living in the Northeastern US who are interested in the Study Abroad program or plan to visit Japan on their own.



**Interviews** (Facetime) & **Survey** (Google Forms)

#### **Empathy Map**

- Undergraduate students
- Living in the Northeastern US
- Learning Japanese language at college

## What do they think and feel?

Want to visit Tokyo Disneyland and Ghibli Museum next year. Feel ready to practice my language skills in Japan. Wondering who else is thinking about studying abroad. Becomes easier to understand my favorite anime characters' personalities so getting more connected with them.

### What do they hear?

Big earthquakes and terrible accidents that happened just recently. The exchange rate has been very good for traveling and shopping. Open House session (travel guidance) recordings are available on the college website.

## What do they see?

First time taking a Japanese class at college and seeing the different expressions between textbooks and manga comic books. Very interesting to observe the Japanese people's body language. Bowing a lot!

### What do they say and do?

Taking a First-year Japanese course and talking a lot about Japanese anime. There is only one Asian grocery store in town and we wish to have more choices. Unlike my hometown Hawaii, it is not easy to obtain Japanese goods and snacks. Always stop by Uniquo and Muji when we go to Boston.

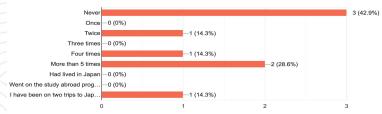
## Pain

Kanji (Chinese characters) is extremely difficult to write. Different forms and irregular rules of grammar always confuse me! Mixing up with the masculine way of speaking and the feminine way of speaking. Reading assignments are not my favorite.

### Gain

Getting settled in the dorm, making new friends, and learning new subjects. Bought my first laptop! First time living far from home and having a lot more freedom but often feel a responsibility and the importance of independence.

## Q3. How many times have you visited Japan? 7 responses

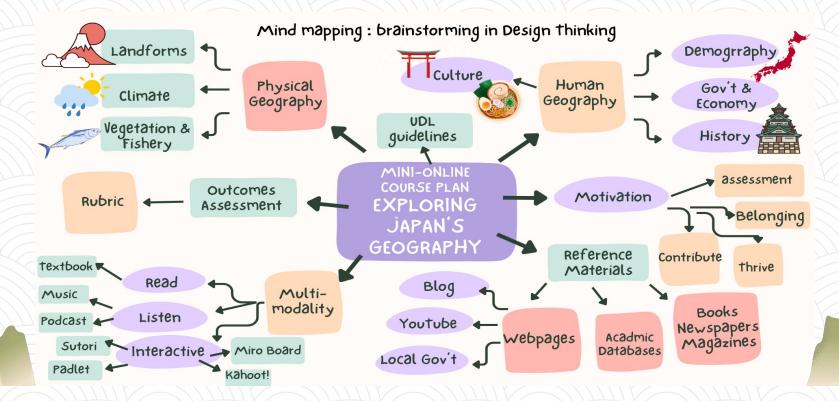


Q6. Can you tell us any places you would be interested in visiting while staying in Japan?\*

I don't know a ton about Japan yet (hence the relevance of this course, I suppose.) I will be living in Osaka this summer, so I will definitely visit Osaka Castle. A friend told me that Nara Park is really cool so I would like to go there at some point. I would definitely like to go to Tokyo and go to Akihabara. I definitely plan to do a bunch of research before I go to make the most out of my trip.

# **DESIGN THINKING: Divergent Thinking**

Problem Statement - How might we make it more meaningful and enjoyable study abroad for the participants while traveling in Japan?



# INSTRUCTIONAL GOAL P

Students will build **geographical awareness** by analyzing how these features affect Japanese culture and modern development.

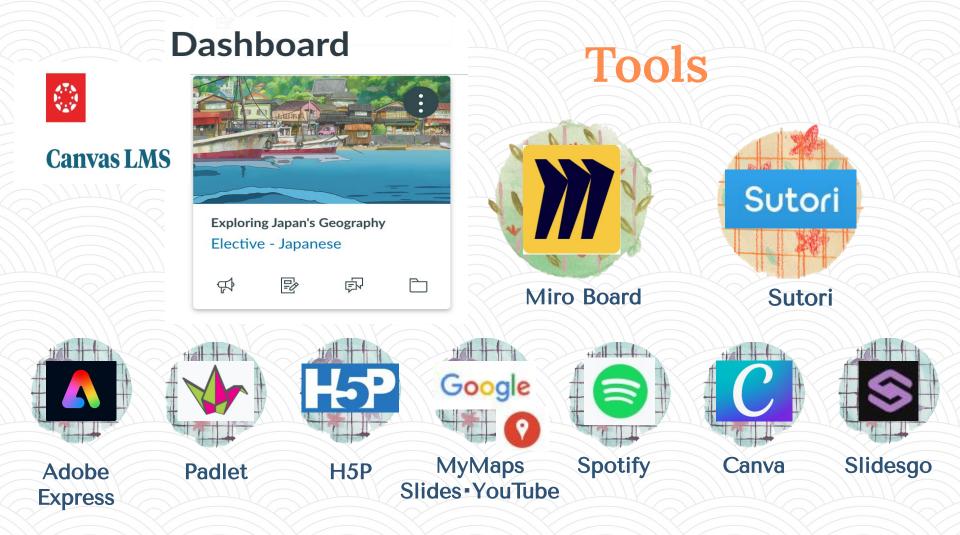
GOAL

Students will learn a geographical approach to the county and apply these principles to research tools, integrating relevant information into their existing knowledge before the field trip.

# PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH

**Student-Centered:** Students are not simply the object of assessment, but rather the primary beneficiaries.

There is no such thing as failure in this online course. All are learning and making discoveries about unique geographical characteristics and regional stories behind. Assessment here is about a **reflective** and **engaged process** in which students learn about themselves as learners.

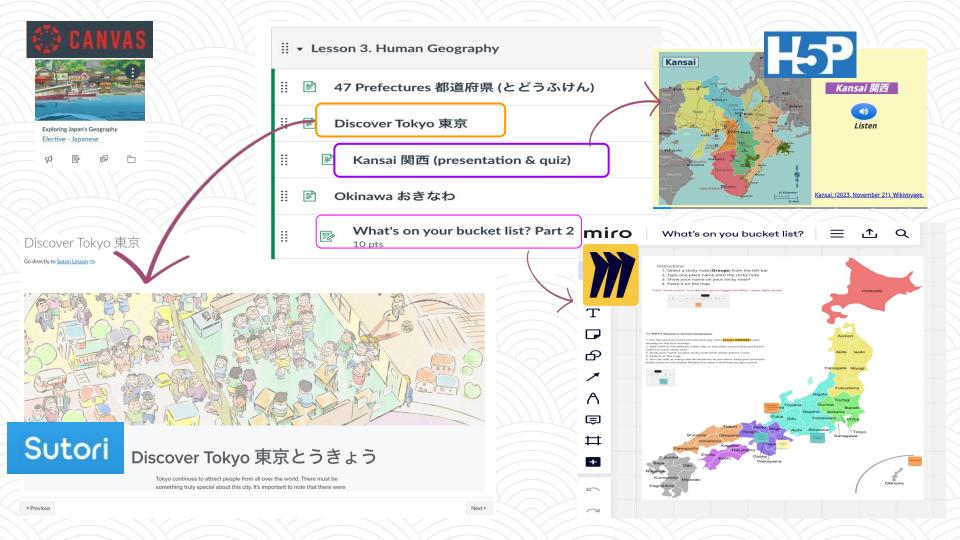


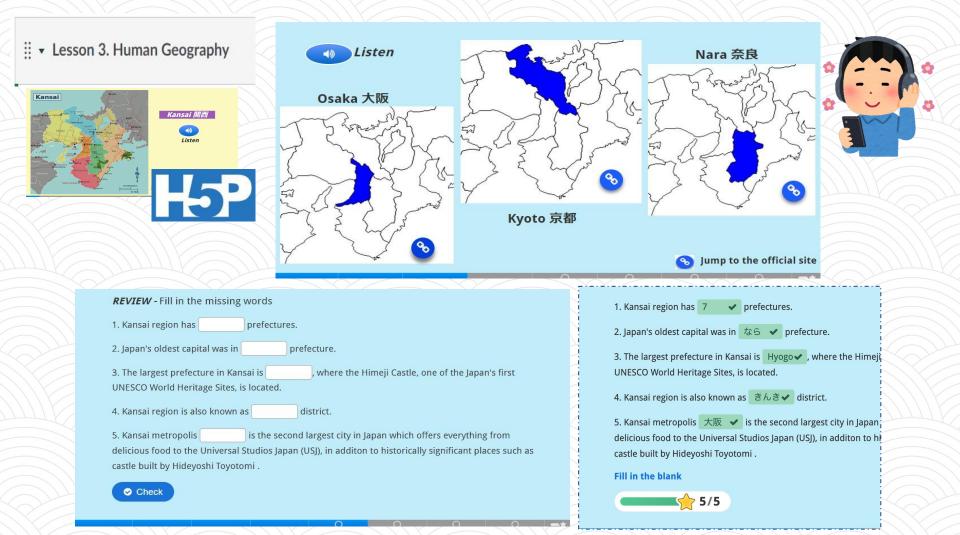
CANVAS				
	‼ ▼ Pre-Lesson: Hajimemashite (はじめまし	して)		C
	🗄 🖹 Home - welcome & syllabus			
Exploring Japan's Geography Elective - Japanese	Et's say Hello to everyone!			
… ▶ Pre-Lesson: Hajimemashite (はじめまして)	Et's say Hello to everyone! Gre	Announcements	Home - welcome & syllabus	
		Assignments	こんにちは &ようこそ!	$\rightarrow$
		Grades	Welcome to Exploring Japan's Geography	1
H • Lesson 1. Physical Geography (1)	Bonus Track: "matcha smoothie" c	Abboard People Pages Files Syllabus Inhow Outcomes Ø Rubrics	This is an entirely asynchronous course and we will not have mandatory meetings. However, you may be participating in small group activities and may have face-to-face or web-based consultation sessions with the instructor. If you have questions please don't hesitate to reach out to the instructor ( <u>sachivof@havaii.edu</u> ) any time. You will get a response within 24 hours 7 days a week. <u>Requirements</u> 1) Internet and Technology: This course requires consistent access to a computer or mobile device with a reliable high-speed internet connection. <b>Canvas</b> is your main channei: most interactions and communication will occur via the <b>Canvas</b> Course Site. If you need	
⋮ ► Lesson 2. Physical Geography (2)		History Quizzes se Modules	additional technical assistance please contact the instructor. [ <u>Canvas Support FAO</u> ] 2) Textbooks: No textbook is used in this course and purchasing course materials is not required. 3) Japanese Language skills: This is an elective course and has no particular prerequisite, such as Japanese language skills and	
		mmons BigBlueButton Collaborations Help Attendance New Analytics	previous experience visiting the country. The students are encouraged to <b>practice Japanese writing (typing) or speaking</b> when completing the assignments. <u>No points will be deducted</u> for typos in Japanese (いらがな・カタカナ・漢字) as well as mispronunciations in audio submissions.	
∷ ► Lesson 3. Human Geography		Settings	Contact Information	
			Instructor: Sachi Kawalaea	
⋮ ► Lesson 4. Cultural Geography			Email: sachiyof@hawaii.edu	i
:: · Lesson 4. Cultural Ocography			**Hawaii Time Zone is 5 hours behind the MidWest.	
			Course Syllabus	
⋮i ► Lesson 5. Excursion Planning			The purpose of the course is to address the fundamentals of Japan's geography and to introduce a wide variety of geographical features that can be used for field study opportunities such as the Study Abroad programs. Course contents will be presented mainly through Sutori and some other media as well as activities, and all of the components will support your learning and update your knowledge of your study abroad destination.	111
			<ul> <li>Students will learn a geographical approach to the county and apply these principles to research tools, integrating relevant</li> </ul>	

-

information into their existing knowledge before the field trip.

. Students will build geographical awareness by analyzing how these features affect Japanese culture and modern development.





## 





Known as White Heron Castle, Shirasagijo is widely considered as Japan's most spectacular castle for its imposing size and beauty and it is the largest and most visited castle in Japan. What is the name of the castle and where is it?

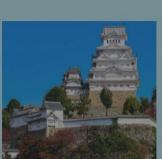
Osaka castle in Osaka prefecture

Himeji castle in Kyoto prefecture

Himeji castle in Hyogo prefecture

Azuchi castle in Shiga prefecture

0



Known as White Heron Castle, Shirasagijo is widely considered as Japan's most spectacular castle for its imposing size and beauty and it is the largest and most visited castle in Japan. What is the name of the castle and where is it?

×

Osaka castle in Osaka prefecture

Himeji castle in Kyoto prefecture Azuchi castle in Shiga prefecture

×

× O Check this <u>Himeji Castle</u> for

Solution Mode

more details



Elective - Japanese > Assignments > Choice Two: Hanami 花見 (Sakura Blossom Viewing) - ...

Choice Two: Hanami 花見 (Sakura Blossom Viewing) - forecast and
trip itinerary

Due No Due Date Points 30 Submitting a text entry box, a website url, a media recording, or a file upload

Let's make your "Hanami" trip plan in 2024. Based on what you have learned, you will coordinate and conduct a special Ha Your trip plan should include answers to the following questions.

Q1 "Where would you go?"

Pick a place and write a paragraph about your choice of the location. You should explain at least two reasons why you cho: select from the Hanami List\*\*  $\underbrace{U}_{i}$  or find your own. You are more than welcome to select multiple places on your itinerary.

Note: Hanami List\*\* 🕹 contains the cherry blossom predicted dates in 2023, provided by Japan Meteorological Corporatic

#### Q2 "When is the best time to visit?"

The Sakura season is different each year, so you need to estimate the best timing for flower viewing. In general, the blosso islands and moves up north. It also varies from the east coast to the west coast. Your itinerary should include a statement a forecast, such as what elements you consider and how you estimate the best possible time to go.

You can add your own Sakura forecast map or itinerary map if you visit multiple locations.

#### Q3 "Who and what will be your company for the Hanami trip"

Hanami is such a special event that happens only a few days a year. Let's plan a fun trip and celebrate the Japanese traditic itinerary can include the participants, food menu, landmarks in the same area, or other 'fun' activities that could make you special.

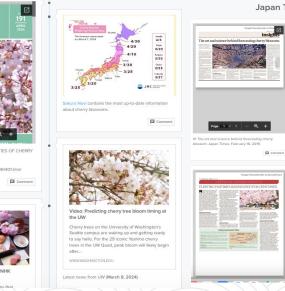
Useful (additional) Resources: Sutori page "Sakura Cherry Blossom" 🗇



## Sakura Cherry Blossom

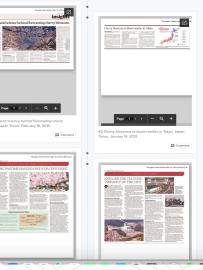
Another significant cultural symbol

Additional resources - the unique interrelationship between landforms, climate, and people's lives.





### Japan Times articles





No. 191 (April. 2024) ♦VARIOUS VARIETIES OF CHERRY BLOSSOMS IN JAPAN (PART 1) ♦ Direct link (index) : https://www.govonline.go.jp/eng/publicity/book/htj/20240401.html



SAKURA - Trails to Oishii Tokyo | NHK WORLD-JAPAN

Sakura-the beloved cherry blossoms that

# Achievements

Variations = **broaden** the range of learners' perspectives

- Instructional materials
   Learning activities
   Options for output
- Visual communication strategies Interactive presentation Infographics

# Challenges

**ASSESSMENT:** Design & Construct Best formative assessment tools for helping students self-reflect and assess?

Challenging but not overwhelming assessment - how to determine?



# Lessons I learned

Developing a detailed syllabus: connecting each learner to content as well as instructor

Behind the scenes responsibilities with:

- Effective communication skills
- Knowledge of the need to constantly update instructional design skills
- Ability to apply current research and theory
   Ability to identify and resolve ethical and legal issues

# Next Step...

- **Collecting data:** Obtain actual data on student learning through formative assessment and the course evaluation, and use that data to improve the course content, instructional flow, and any technical issues caused difficulties.
- **Tracking the progress**: Encourage to set goals for themselves, and create additional functions that will be able to track their accomplishments.



# **Exploring Japan's Geography**

# Mahalo!

This presentation template was created by Canva